



Farm Facts



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Featuring: Crop Production • Land Values • Cash Rents • Farm Production Expenditures
Ag Prices • Honey Bee Colonies • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

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Cash Rent Expense per Acre — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2017-2021

State and land type	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change 2020-2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)
Kentucky						
Cropland	145.00	149.00	151.00	146.00	150.00	2.7
Pasture	25.00	-	27.00	28.00	27.00	-3.6
North Carolina						
Cropland	88.50	87.00	90.50	88.50	94.50	6.8
Pasture	26.00	28.00	26.00	27.50	27.50	-
Tennessee						
Cropland	98.50	98.00	103.00	102.00	107.00	4.9
Pasture	20.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	21.50	-2.3
Virginia						
Cropland	60.00	63.00	59.00	62.00	61.00	-1.6
Pasture	20.00	21.00	21.00	23.00	23.50	2.2
West Virginia						
Cropland	42.00	45.00	43.00	39.00	37.00	-5.1
Pasture	12.50	-	14.00	13.00	13.50	3.8
United States						
Cropland	136.00	138.00	140.00	139.00	141.00	1.4
Pasture	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	-

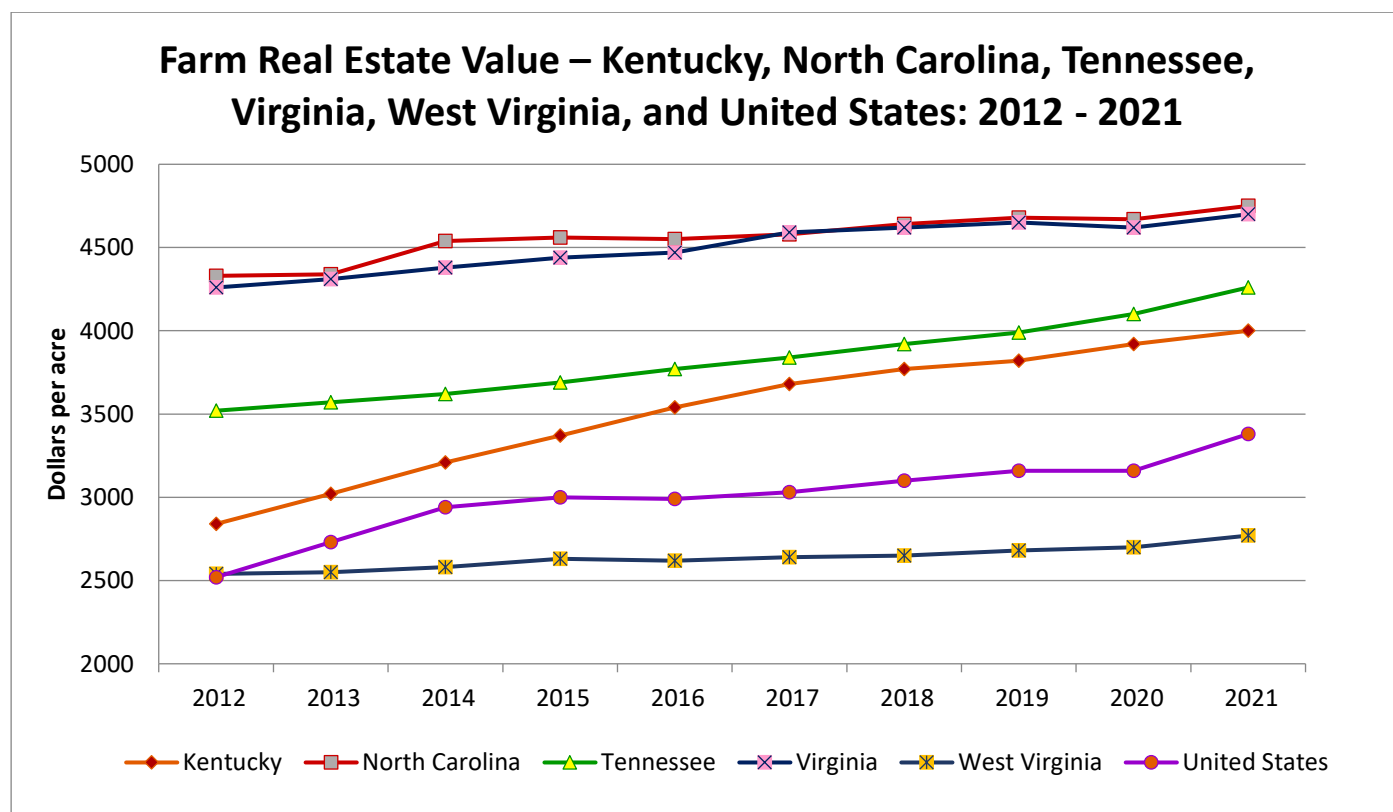
- Represents zero.

Land Values, Average Value per Acre — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2017-2021

State and land type	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change 2020-2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)
Kentucky						
Cropland	4,140	4,250	4,300	4,400	4,510	2.5
Pasture	2,970	3,000	3,030	3,050	3,080	1.0
Farm real estate ¹	3,680	3,770	3,820	3,920	4,000	2.0
North Carolina						
Cropland	4,090	4,130	4,180	4,180	4,290	2.6
Pasture	4,840	4,830	4,810	4,780	4,850	1.5
Farm real estate ¹	4,580	4,640	4,680	4,670	4,750	1.7
Tennessee						
Cropland	3,730	3,830	3,910	3,990	4,130	3.5
Pasture	3,670	3,870	3,860	3,880	4,000	3.1
Farm real estate ¹	3,840	3,920	3,990	4,100	4,260	3.9
Virginia						
Cropland	4,730	4,760	4,720	4,680	4,790	2.4
Pasture	4,150	4,050	4,020	4,000	4,060	1.5
Farm real estate ¹	4,590	4,620	4,650	4,620	4,700	1.7
West Virginia						
Cropland	3,250	3,250	3,280	3,270	3,330	1.8
Pasture	2,100	2,090	2,120	2,150	2,200	2.3
Farm real estate ¹	2,640	2,650	2,680	2,700	2,770	2.6
United States²						
Cropland	4,030	4,050	4,100	4,100	4,420	7.8
Pasture	1,330	1,370	1,400	1,400	1,480	5.7
Farm real estate ¹	3,030	3,100	3,160	3,160	3,380	7.0

¹ Includes value of all land and buildings.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

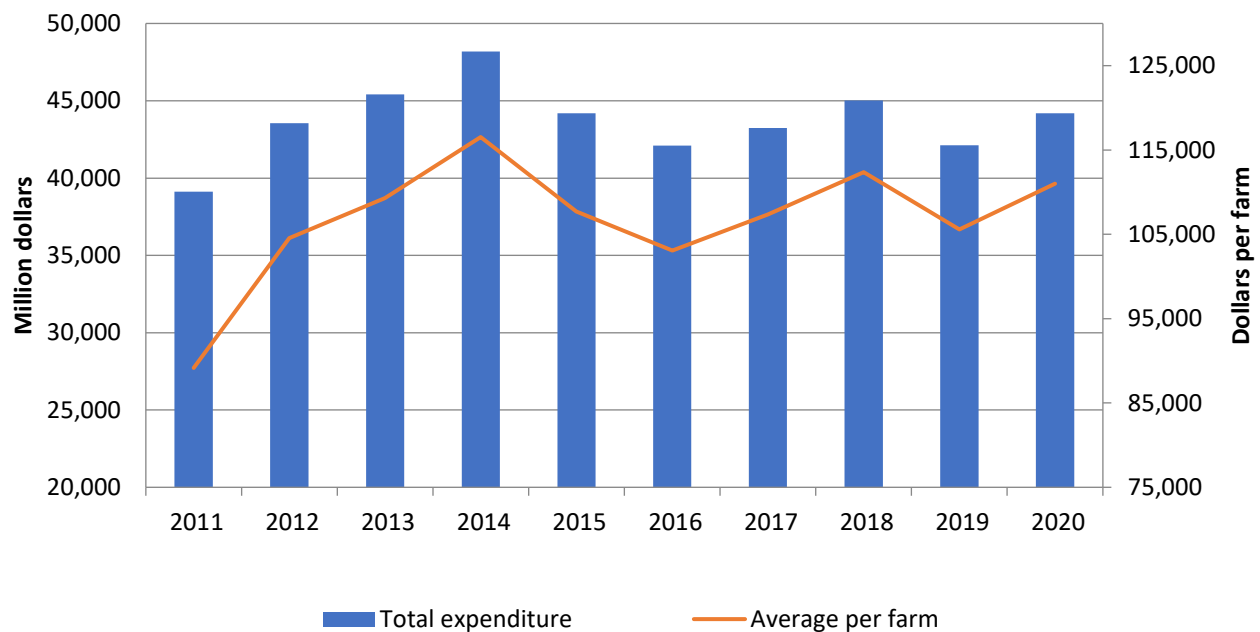


Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm and Total — Atlantic Region: 2019-2020

[Totals may not add due to rounding]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry and related expenses	27.6	25.6	11,679	10,299	4,660	4,100
Feed	56.0	55.5	23,333	24,215	9,310	9,640
Farm services	88.7	89.9	12,456	13,163	4,970	5,240
Rent	24.2	22.3	3,584	4,823	1,430	1,920
Agricultural chemicals	37.2	42.9	3,083	3,492	1,230	1,390
Fertilizer, lime and soil conditioners	51.9	52.3	5,388	6,129	2,150	2,440
Interest	27.8	27.0	2,982	2,763	1,190	1,100
Taxes	100.0	100.0	4,561	5,777	1,820	2,300
Labor	22.3	15.2	9,098	9,847	3,630	3,920
Fuel	88.4	83.0	3,885	3,567	1,550	1,420
Farm supplies and repairs	84.0	82.3	6,065	6,983	2,420	2,780
Farm improvements and construction	49.0	57.0	5,815	5,677	2,320	2,260
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	15.0	11.2	4,662	3,919	1,860	1,560
Other farm machinery	18.0	15.8	2,080	2,210	830	880
Seeds and plants	36.9	36.3	5,088	6,456	2,030	2,570
Trucks and autos	10.9	9.8	1,579	1,532	630	610
Miscellaneous capital expenditures	4.0	2.1	238	151	95	60
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	105,576	111,002	42,125	44,190

Farm Production Expenditures, Total and Average Per Farm by Year - Atlantic Region: 2011-2020



Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2020 and Forecasted August 1, 2021

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2020	2021 ¹	2020	2021 ¹		2020	2021 ¹
				Jul 1	Aug 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain ² bushels							
Kentucky	1,380	1,450	184.0	--	183.0	253,920	265,350
North Carolina	950	910	113.0	--	141.0	107,350	128,310
Tennessee	825	980	170.0	--	173.0	140,250	169,540
Virginia	420	400	122.0	--	150.0	51,240	60,000
West Virginia	38	--	144.0	--	--	5,472	--
United States	82,467	84,495	172.0	--	174.6	14,182,479	14,750,368
Soybeans bushels							
Kentucky	1,840	1,940	55.0	--	54.0	101,200	104,760
North Carolina	1,570	1,580	37.0	--	39.0	58,090	61,620
Tennessee	1,620	1,620	50.0	--	49.0	81,000	79,380
Virginia	560	610	42.0	--	43.0	23,520	26,230
United States	82,318	86,720	50.2	--	50.0	4,135,477	4,338,853
Winter wheat ³ bushels							
Kentucky	340	370	63.0	86.0	88.0	21,420	32,560
North Carolina	350	360	60.0	54.0	54.0	21,000	19,440
Tennessee	230	320	59.0	74.0	74.0	13,570	23,680
Virginia	130	125	60.0	63.0	65.0	7,800	8,125
United States	23,024	25,443	50.9	53.6	51.8	1,171,022	1,318,735
Barley ³ bushels							
Virginia	7	9	63.0	83.0	81.0	441	729
United States	2,133	2,044	77.5	55.9	51.6	165,324	105,557
Cotton ⁴ pounds							
North Carolina	330	350	759	--	795	522	580
Tennessee	275	305	1,066	--	1,031	611	655
Virginia	79	89	772	--	1,068	127	198
United States	8,275	10,356	847	--	800	14,608	17,264
Peanuts pounds							
North Carolina	106	103	4,000	--	4,000	424,000	412,000
Virginia	27	25	4,100	--	4,400	110,700	110,000
United States	1,616	1,587	3,796	--	4,183	6,133,900	6,635,800
All hay tons							
Kentucky	2,195	2,235	2.47	--	--	5,428	--
North Carolina	665	648	2.40	--	--	1,598	--
Tennessee	1,749	1,731	2.37	--	--	4,140	--
Virginia	1,135	1,188	2.39	--	--	2,711	--
West Virginia	540	555	1.92	--	--	1,035	--
United States	52,238	51,537	2.43	--	2.30	126,812	118,740
Alfalfa hay tons							
Kentucky	145	135	3.50	--	3.50	508	473
North Carolina	5	--	2.70	--	--	14	--
Tennessee	19	--	3.90	--	--	74	--
Virginia	35	38	3.60	--	2.60	126	99
West Virginia	10	--	2.80	--	--	28	--
United States	16,230	16,123	3.27	--	2.97	53,067	47,813
Other hay tons							
Kentucky	2,050	2,100	2.40	--	2.40	4,920	5,040
North Carolina	660	640	2.40	--	2.50	1,584	1,600
Tennessee	1,730	1,710	2.35	--	2.45	4,066	4,190
Virginia	1,100	1,150	2.35	--	2.15	2,585	2,473
West Virginia	530	540	1.90	--	2.15	1,007	1,161
United States	36,008	35,414	2.05	--	2.00	73,745	70,927

Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2020 and Forecasted August 1, 2021 (Continued)

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2020	2021 ¹	2020	2021 ¹		2020	2021 ¹
				Jul 1	Aug 1		
	(acres)	(acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All tobacco pounds							
Kentucky	51,400	52,800	2,086	--	2,210	107,235	116,710
North Carolina	102,310	120,290	1,800	--	1,999	184,127	240,493
Tennessee	12,300	13,900	2,389	--	2,398	29,380	33,330
Virginia	12,650	15,610	2,178	--	1,993	27,555	31,112
United States	198,060	224,100	1,966	--	2,096	389,413	469,725
Burley tobacco pounds							
Kentucky	37,000	37,000	1,950	--	2,000	72,150	74,000
North Carolina	310	290	1,700	--	1,700	527	493
Tennessee	2,800	3,000	1,550	--	1,500	4,340	4,500
Virginia	400	360	1,700	--	1,700	680	612
United States	43,310	43,450	1,956	--	2,000	84,697	86,885
Flue-cured tobacco pounds							
North Carolina	102,000	120,000	1,800	1,900	2,000	183,600	240,000
Virginia	12,000	15,000	2,200	2,000	2,000	26,400	30,000
United States	127,900	151,000	1,858	1,920	2,016	237,676	304,400
Dark fire-cured tobacco							
Kentucky	8,300	9,100	2,500	--	3,000	20,750	27,300
Tennessee	5,800	6,600	2,850	--	3,000	16,530	19,800
Virginia	250	250	1,900	--	2,000	475	500
United States	14,350	15,950	2,631	--	2,984	37,755	47,600
Dark air-cured tobacco pounds							
Kentucky	6,100	6,700	2,350	--	2,300	14,335	15,410
Tennessee	3,700	4,300	2,300	--	2,100	8,510	9,030
United States	9,800	11,000	2,331	--	2,222	22,845	24,440

(--) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Area harvested represents grain.

³ Includes area planted in the preceding fall.

⁴ Production in 480-lb bales. U.S. estimates include American-Pima cotton.

Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: July 2021 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
Corn, for grain dollars/bushel	3.77	6.16	6.02	4.16	7.58	7.10
Soybeans dollars/bushel	8.98	13.80	14.20	9.02	14.70	14.60
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	4.56	7.11	7.01
Cotton, upland dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.609	--	--
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.214	0.217	0.217
Hay, all dollars/ton	150.00	160.00	168.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	205.00	215.00	220.00	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	135.00	145.00	150.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
Corn dollars/bushel	3.56	6.73	7.08	(NA)	--	--
Soybeans dollars/bushel	8.98	15.10	14.60	--	--	--
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton dollars/pound	0.602	0.732	--	--	--	--
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.216	0.216	0.217
Hay, all dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(--) Not available.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

² Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: July 2021 with Comparisons¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jul 2020	Jun 2021	Jul 2021
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	3.21	6.00	6.12
Soybeans(bu)	8.50	14.50	14.10
Wheat, winter(bu)	4.53	6.12	6.10
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.603	0.714	0.730
Peanuts(lb)	0.207	0.213	0.216
Hay, all(ton)	156.00	179.00	185.00
Alfalfa(ton)	172.00	199.00	201.00
Other(ton)	133.00	140.00	151.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: July 2021 with Comparisons¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jul 2020	Jun 2021	Jul 2021
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	39.90	82.70	80.00
Barrows & Gilts	40.70	84.20	80.70
Sows	21.20	52.40	67.10
All Beef Cattle ²	97.10	121.00	122.00
Steers & Heifers ³	98.00	123.00	125.00
Cows	70.50	73.90	75.60
Calves ⁴	149.00	159.00	165.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — Kentucky: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	7,000	11,000	1,200	11	1,400	120	1
April-June 2020	11,000	11,000	1,200	11	4,200	3,500	32
July-September 2020	11,500	12,000	1,400	12	800	510	4
October-December 2020 ...	11,500	11,500	1,100	10	380	520	5
January-March 2021	9,500	9,500	2,100	22	2,500	80	1
April-June 2021	10,000	11,500	270	2	2,100	4,500	39

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

² January 1 number of colonies plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

³ Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

⁴ Defined as any surviving colony that was requeened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁵ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — North Carolina: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	15,000	24,000	2,500	10	2,600	490	2
April-June 2020	24,000	25,000	1,600	6	6,000	1,300	5
July-September 2020	26,000	27,000	4,600	17	950	5,500	20
October-December 2020 ...	16,500	22,000	2,500	11	200	9,000	41
January-March 2021	18,000	21,000	2,100	10	2,700	110	1
April-June 2021	22,000	23,000	1,700	7	6,000	3,300	14

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

² January 1 number of colonies plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

³ Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

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Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — Tennessee: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	8,000	14,000	2,700	19	2,200	130	1
April-June 2020	13,500	13,500	1,200	9	4,200	3,200	24
July-September 2020	15,000	15,000	2,200	15	460	860	6
October-December 2020 ...	13,500	13,500	680	5	20	640	5
January-March 2021	12,000	13,000	2,200	17	960	310	2
April-June 2021	12,000	12,000	720	6	4,800	3,400	28

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

² January 1 number of colonies plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

³ Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

⁴ Defined as any surviving colony that was requeened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁵ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — Virginia: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	6,000	7,000	1,100	16	1,600	60	1
April-June 2020	7,500	8,000	1,200	15	4,800	1,300	16
July-September 2020	8,500	8,500	1,200	14	910	730	9
October-December 2020	8,000	8,500	1,000	12	70	450	5
January-March 2021	7,000	7,000	1,400	20	2,300	50	1
April-June 2021	8,000	8,500	530	6	3,100	820	10

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

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⁴ Defined as any surviving colony that was requeened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁵ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — West Virginia: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	6,000	8,000	1,100	14	600	680	9
April-June 2020	7,500	7,500	570	8	1,600	1,500	20
July-September 2020	8,000	8,000	540	7	210	800	10
October-December 2020	7,500	7,500	550	7	120	800	11
January-March 2021	7,000	7,500	1,200	16	1,700	720	10
April-June 2021	8,000	9,000	170	2	1,900	390	4

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

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⁵ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated with Five or More Colonies — United States: Quarterly, 2020-2021

Quarter	Number of colonies ¹	Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(percent)
January-March 2020	2,876,100	(X)	415,110	14	511,160	153,390	5
April-June 2020	2,972,000	(X)	300,990	10	536,170	626,870	21
July-September 2020	3,175,330	(X)	411,490	13	348,280	381,620	12
October-December 2020	3,135,340	(X)	484,920	15	271,500	128,990	4
January-March 2021	2,923,240	(X)	372,630	13	308,530	156,270	5
April-June 2021	2,855,070	(X)	255,860	9	677,690	480,380	17

¹ Number of colonies as of January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1.

² January 1 number of colonies plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

³ Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

⁴ Defined as any surviving colony that was requeened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁵ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the January 1 number of colonies.

(X) Not applicable.

Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: June and July, 2020 and 2021

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	June			July		
	2020	2021	Change from 2020	2020	2021	Change from 2020
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	126	121	-4.0	123	120	-2.4
24-State Total ¹	17,530	18,091	3.2	17,919	18,293	2.1

(--) Not published.

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: July 2020 and 2021

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	134.2	118.3	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	343.1	338.5	181.2	181.6	161.9	156.9
Virginia	58.7	59.5	27.9	28.4	30.8	31.1
United States	9,317.2	9,388.5	8,063.5	8,103.7	1,253.7	1,284.8

(--) Not published.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During July 2020 and 2021

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	--	--	5,918	5,297	2,268	2,233
North Carolina	7,045	7,086	15,637	15,522	2,194	2,181
Virginia	777	688	2,539	2,525	2,312	2,356
United States	301,044	302,696	381,014	384,964	2,445	2,439

(--) Not published.

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